

1.(20%) Determine whether the following sets are open, closed, compact, or connected.

(1) $Q = \{ \text{the rational number in } \mathbb{R} \}$.

(2) $E = \{ \frac{1}{n} \in \mathbb{R} \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \} \cup \{0\}$.

2.(10%) Write down the negation of the following statement.

" $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0, \exists \forall x, y \in [0,1], \text{ if } |x - y| < \delta, \text{ then}$

$|f(x) - f(y)| < \varepsilon$ "

3. (20%) Prove that for fixed $c, c \in (0,1)$, the sequence $\{nc^n\}$ converges to 0 by $\varepsilon - N$ definition.

4.(15%) Prove that $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(\sin nx)^2}{n^2}$ converges uniformly on \mathbb{R} .

5.(20%) Does $\frac{d}{dx} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x+n^2} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{d}{dx} \frac{1}{x+n^2}$ on $[0, \infty)$. Prove your answer.

6.(15%) Let $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be defined by $f(x, y) = \frac{xy}{x^2 + y^2}$, for $(x, y) \neq (0, 0)$, and $f(0, 0) = 0$. Is f differentiable at $(0, 0)$? Prove your answer.