

中國文化大學 105 學年度碩士班考試入學招生考試試題

系所組：化學系應用化學碩士班 節次：第 1 節

科目：有機化學與分析化學

Define the following terms : ( 5 % each )

(1) Lewis acid and Lewis base

(2) Markovnikov's rule

(3) CIP system or the R-S system

(4) Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution  $S_N2$

(5) The Hofmann Elimination

(6) The Zaitsev Elimination

(7) Resonance

(8) Aromatic Compounds, Antiaromatic Compounds,

Nonaromatic Compounds and Aliphatic Compounds

(9) Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution

(10) Aldol Condensations

二、分析化學

1. 請說明如何提高液相層析法的解析度? (10%)
2. 請問如何克服背景干擾? (10%)
3. 質譜分析法的離子源可分成那兩大類? (10%)
4. 請說明紅外線光譜儀最主要是用於觀察化合物的何種特性? (10%)
5. 請推導 Beer's law;  $A = \epsilon bc$ . (10%)