

所(組)別：中山學術研究所

D-8

考試科目：中山學說與社會科學

四題全作，每題各為二十五分。

1. 中山先生各項學術著作的目的旨在救中國，順應世界發展的潮流，使中國能進入世界先進國家之林。從研究社會科學的觀點來看，你認為中山先生的思想在下列五個課題上如何順應世界潮流，使中國進入國家現代化之林，具有國際競爭力。

- (1) 民主思想與民主政治
- (2) 政府失靈與市場失靈
- (3) 直接民權與間接民權
- (4) 扶弱濟貧與世界大同
- (5) 公共政策與全球接軌

(請精簡回答不必長篇大論,從中山先生的思想，扼要舉其思想或著作，來回答各項問題，控制時間，每小題 5%，共 25%)

2. 下列一段文字，請仔細翻譯，並從全球化的觀點作評論與發揮。25%

Taiwan's new President Ma Ying-jeou said Wednesday that rival China needs to let the island take part in international organizations or risk a downturn in relations.

Ma's comments to reporters came on his first full day in office, and two days after Chinese pressure scotched Taiwan's bid for observer status in the World Health Assembly, a U.N. body.

Taiwan and China split amid civil war in 1949. Beijing still claims the island as part of its territory, and has threatened war if Taipei moves to make the break permanent. China has long opposed anything that gives Taiwan the trappings of sovereignty, including participation in international organizations.

Islands like Taiwan flourish in an open economy and wither in a closed one. This has been true throughout history. Therefore, we must open up and deregulate the economy to unleash the vitality of the private sector. This will strengthen Taiwan's comparative advantages. Taiwan's enterprises should be encouraged to establish themselves at home, network throughout the Asia-Pacific region, and position themselves globally.

3. 當年，孫中山先生論述中國人的民族、民權與民生問題時，試問他對這三大類問題，曾經提出了哪些「規範命題」(normative propositions)？請一一敘明。(25分)

(“ Normative propositions state a value judgment. They are neither true nor false because no amount of empirical evidence can prove or disprove a value judgment. As Hume pointed out, an *is* never implies an *ought*. This then is a statement of the fact-value distinction. Rather than being factual, a normative proposition is a statement of individual preference and perhaps in addition an attempt to change the value of others.”)

4. 根據你的專長或工作經驗，試製一項「研究設計」。「研究設計」必須包括1. 題目。2. 擬採用什麼「研究法」(approach) 探討該「題目」？(含該「研究法」的優缺點)。3. 假設。4. 蒐集資料 (empirical evidence) 的方法。(25分)

(“ An approach may involve the attempt to locate an organizing concept or set of concepts that can orient research and coordinate empirical data from several sources.”)